

# S DANGEROUS MUSIC



# GONVERT-8°

## **USER GUIDE**













#### SAFETY REVIEW



The Exclamation point within an equilateral triangle is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying this product

Certain precautions should be taken when using electrical products. Please observe the safety hints by reading the manual and obtaining qualified help if necessary to adhere to the precautions.



1. Always use a properly grounded power supply cord with this product. Please do not defeat the ground pin on the mains plug. This connection provides earth to the chassis and signal grounds inside the device for clean and quiet operation.



2. Avoid high temperature operation in equipment racks by providing air circulation. The number one killer of electronic gear is HEAT. Vented rack panels may look like wasted space to an interior decorator, but they look like beauty to a technician or equipment designer! If the front panel is hot, it is roasting inside the box.



3. Avoid areas of high magnetic fields. The steel chassis is designed to shield the circuits from EMI and RFI (magnetic and radio interference). When installing equipment in racks, it is prudent to put power amplifiers and large power supplies at least several rack spaces, if not in a different rack, away from equipment that deals with low level signals. Separation of high level and low level equipment can pre-empt trouble caused by heat and EMI.



4. Care should be taken to avoid liquid spills around equipment. If a spill occurs, please shut off the gear and disconnect the mains. A qualified technician should investigate accidents to prevent further equipment damage or personnel hazards caused by spills.



5. If one is uncomfortable with opening gear and changing jumpers or making adjustments, please seek qualified help if necessary.



6. If adjustments or jumper changes are required, please disconnect the mains plug before opening the top. Dropped screws or tools on a live circuit board can manifest themselves as burn marks and smoked components. While we feel your pain, (been there) subsequent damage is not covered by the warranty.

Dangerous Music Incorporated reserves the right to change the specifications or modify the designs of its equipment. Sending in the registration card is our way of keeping in touch with users of our equipment should this become necessary. Registration information is always kept confidential and never disclosed to third parties for any reason. Company contact information is on the last page of this manual.



The CE sign on this product signifies the fact that this product has been tested and verified to conform to the applicable standards of 89/336/EEC.EN55103-1 (emissions) EN61000-2 (immunity) and EN60065:2002 (safety requirements)

This product uses components of the types and quantities that comply with the EC RoHS standard 2002/95/EC. A list of suppliers and materials is available from DMI. We tightly control production to use top quality materials.

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## THANK YOU

Thank you for choosing products from the exciting and innovative line of Dangerous Music recording equipment. Many years of reliable service can be expected from our gear. This is made possible through careful design, construction, and component choices by recording industry veterans.

D/A Conversion has been an integral part of the Dangerous Music audio legacy since 2002, when the MONITOR® set the standard for mastering engineers worldwide. Even with these golden-eared luminaries satisfied, Dangerous chose to raise the bar once again. There are comprehensive tips and application notes in this user's guide, so don't skip the read.

If you have any suggestions for applications or future products, feel free to forward them. We are users like you.



## ABOUT DANGEROUS MUSIC

"Audio Integrity: non-negotiable." This is the credo upon which Dangerous Music is founded. Conceived and designed by end users—not by engineers in lab coats—the results are products that resurrect dynamic range, punch, intelligibility and emotion. These high-fidelity, uncompromising signal paths are achieved by harnessing several decades of real-world experience. Then the critical listening skills of top tier engineers are applied, with the result being musical tools that fulfill the actual needs of today's flexible computer based studio.

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## **OVERVIEW**

D/A Conversion has been an integral part of the Dangerous Music legacy since 2002, when the Dangerous Monitor® created a new reference for mastering engineers. The legacy continued with the DAC-ST, D-Box, and Source. The CONVERT series represents a new generation of D/A conversion that maintains all the qualities that have made Dangerous converters the choice of tracking, mixing and mastering engineers worldwide, while incorporating the latest advancements in audio electronics technology to once again raise the bar. (Pronounced \kän- v rt\ or KHAN-vert as in a person who has changed to a different religion, belief, etc...)



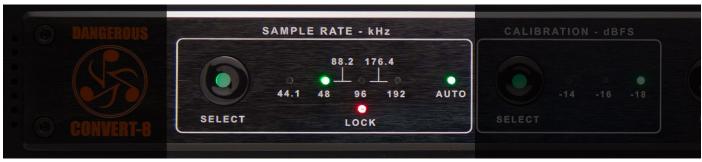
Inside the box you'll find the CONVERT-8, this manual and a standard 3 Pin IEC power cable (don't let your guitar player steal this for his Marshall™ head.)

Warning: Heat is enemy #1 for electronic equipment. Converters and interfaces run hot. Let 'em breathe. Leave a rack space above and below your Convert to insure a long and happy life.

Note: We recommend reading the entire manual (it's short- and so is life).

## **CONVERT-8: Front Panel Features & Benefits**

#### 1. SAMPLE RATE SELECT



[SAMPLE RATE SELECT SECTION PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Adjustable Sample Rate via the select switch.

Benefit: Cycle through the 6 sample rates and Auto Mode for universal compatibility with other devices.

Operation: For 88.2kHz both the 48kHz and 96kHz LEDs will light. For 176.4 both the 96kHz and 192kHz LEDs will light.

Tip: Auto Mode detects the appropriate rate from an external source and selects it automatically (except for ADAT\*).

Tip: Lock Light turns green when the CONVERT-8 has achieved sync from an external source. (i.e. valid input data at selected sample rate). Red means there is no valid connection or that the user has selected the wrong sample rate.

\*Note: Since the ADAT lightpipe specification was never officially completed for sample rates above 48kHz, the sample rate must

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be selected manually. ADAT recognizes 2 base rates - 44.1 kHz and 48 kHz. If the base rate from the ADAT source and front panel settings match (i.e. 44.1kHz for 88.2 kHz and 174.4 kHz, or 48kHz for 96kHz and 192 kHz) the lock light will turn green. If an incorrect base sample rate is selected, the lock light will turn red. If an incorrect sample rate is selected within the same base rate, for example if the input source is 88.2 and 44.1 is selected on the front panel, the audio will likely be garbled or distorted and channels may appear to be mixed together.

#### 2. CALIBRATION



[CALIBRATION SELECT SECTION PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Choose Calibration Level via the Select Switch.

Benefit: Cycle through the three calibration levels for compatibility with other devices. For example, while Avid is generally -18dBFS, Apogee is generally -16dBFS and much of the mastering community prefers -14dBFS. If DACs are not calibrated, then the sonics will not translate to our ears equally (search "Fletcher-Munson curve" for more on this topic).

#### 3. INPUT SOURCE



[INPUT SOURCE SELECT SECTION PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Four Selectable Inputs.

Benefit: Choose between 4 input sources: USB\*, AES/SPDIF, ADAT and OPTICAL SPDIF (TOSLINK), thus allowing toggling between sources (i.e. iTunes via USB vs. your final mix via AES).

Tip: The AES/SPDIF inputs are format agnostic. Both formats (AES or SPDIF) can utilize any connector (in this case they utilize a DB25). Simply obtain the appropriate cable from your favorite audio dealer. SPDIF coaxial is 75 ohms and AES is 110 ohms (Mogami and Redco both manufacture these). The CONVERT-8 is wired to the Tascam / Avid standard.

\*Note: USB input is plug-and-play when running Mac OS. At the time of printing this manual, Windows is not supported.

#### 5. METERING



[DIGITAL LED METERS PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: 8 digital LED meters.

Benefit: Instant visual reference for all 8 inputs simultaneously.

Гір: 峰

When the "3 Word Over Indicator" turns the LED from green to red, this signifies that three consecutive samples have clipped. This is the limit of tolerance for a CD pressing plant to reject the project and a warning- cease flirting with digital overs.

#### 6. WORD CLOCK



[WORD CLOCK SELECT SECTION PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: 3 Modes: Normal, External and Master.

Benefit: Normal: With the button de-selected (dim light) the CONVERT-8 will sync to any incoming clock via any of the digital sources.

External: Selecting this button will make the CONVERT-8 slave to an external word clock source. For example, if utilizing a master studio clock, this would distribute WC to the CONVERT-8.

Master: Depress the button for 5 seconds. The LED will blink. Now the CONVERT-8 is the master studio clock and other digital sources will slave to it. Audition the difference.

Note: When in Master clock mode, the sample rate must be manually selected and the destination devices must be set to the identical sample rate (i.e. all units at 192kHz).

Try utilizing the CONVERT-8 as the master clock. Our high profile beta testers found it "remarkably revealing & detailed" and "...this is the best sounding clock auditioned to date- and we've tried everything."

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Footnote: The CONVERT-8 leverages JetPLL\*, widely regarded as one of the lowest jitter clock designs in the world. As expected, Dangerous diverges from other manufacturers through a custom implementation of the JetPLL that exceeds its design specification for jitter performance.

## **CONVERT-8: Rear Panel Connections**

## 8. ANALOG OUTPUT



[REAR PANEL ANALOG DB25 OUTPUTS PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: High-Quality DB25 Connectors.

Benefit: Wired to the Tascam / Avid standard.

Note: All connections wired pin 2 hot as per AES standards.

## 9. AES/SPDIF INPUTS



[REAR PANEL AES/SPDIF DB25 INPUT & THRU PICTURED ABOVE]

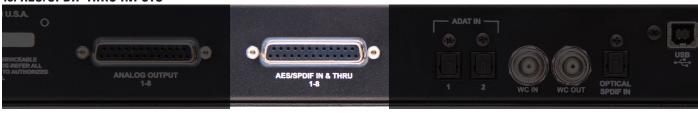
Feature: AES/SPDIF inputs are format agnostic.

Benefit: Both formats (AES or SPDIF) can utilize any connector. Simply obtain the appropriate cable from your favorite audio

dealer.

SPDIF coaxial is 75 ohms and AES is 110 ohms (Mogami and Redco both manufacture these). Also wired to Tascam / Avid standard. Make certain to get the appropriate connectors for the opposite end (i.e. XLR, RCA Coaxial...)

## 10. AES/SPDIF THRU INPUTS



## CONVERT-8

Feature: AES/SPDIF thru ports.

Benefit: Monitor external A/D converters while simultaneously utilizing the "thru" for sending to other recorders or route the

audio back into the session for more processing. Send the thru to secondary D/A's or into external digital meters.

11. ADAT INPUTS (44.1KHZ TO 192KHZ)



[REAR PANEL ADAT OPTICAL INPUT CONNECTORS PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Accept ADAT optical lightpipe.

Benefit: Leverage that unused ADAT output on your interface and upgrade it to the highest audio quality all the way to 192kHz.

## 12. WORD CLOCK IN & OUT



[REAR PANEL WORD CLOCK INPUT & OUTPUT CONNECTORS PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: High Quality BNC Connectors.

Benefit: Route clock signals with word clock cables using the CONVERT-8 as either a master or a slave.

Tip: You do not need to use a 75 ohm terminator on the CONVERT-8 while slaving.

## 13. OPTICAL SPDIF (TOSLINK) IN



[REAR PANEL OPTICAL SPDIF INPUT CONNECTOR PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Optical SPDIF (TOSLINK) Input.

Benefit: Another option for digital input.

Tip: Find Optical SPDIF on CD Players, Portable Field Recorders, Mac Digital Outputs...

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## 14. USB I/O



[REAR PANEL USB INPUT / OUTPUT CONNECTOR PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: USB Input.

Benefit: Connect the CONVERT-8 to any USB compliant Apple to receive input.

Mac products are driverless.

Windows products are not supported at the time of this manual's printing.

## 15. MONITOR ST/SR REMOTE I/O



[REAR PANEL MONITOR ST REMOTE IN & THRU CONNECTORS PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Connect the Dangerous Music Monitor ST/SR Remote here.

Benefit: Control four input selection options on the CONVERT-8 directly from the Monitor ST.

Tip: Add D/A to your existing Monitor ST/SR (i.e. stereo and/or surround!)

## 16. POWER & SWITCHING



[REAR PANEL 3 PIN IEC CONNECTOR PICTURED ABOVE]

Feature: Three pin IEC cable.

Benefit: Simple to replace if lost.

Feature: Switching power supply auto detects voltage.

Benefit: Travel with your favorite gear anywhere in the world while spreading the audio truth.

Operation: Unit ships with voltage appropriate fuse value. To change it, use a screwdriver to gently pry the mains inlet module's cover open and insert the correct voltage. Fuses for the alternate voltage are included in the shipping box.

Tip: The power switch is on the inlet module. Seat the AC cable completely and use properly grounded power mains for safe and quiet operation.

Tip: If the CONVERT-8 will not power on and the power is known to be good, check the fuses under the inlet module's cover.

Use 2 amp slo-blow for 120V (America) and 1 amp slo-blow for 240V (Europe).

Replacement Fuses:

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Note: Dangerous Music, Inc. publishes actual measured specifications, not theoretical numbers derived from data sheets published by chip manufacturers.

A-weighted, 20Hz to 20KHz: < 114dB Signal to Noise Ratio Unweighted, 20Hz to 20KHz: < 113dB Signal to Noise Ratio Dynamic Range A-weighted, 20Hz to 20KHz: < 114dB **Dynamic Range** Unweighted, 20Hz to 20KHz: < 113dB THD+N THD+N, 1kHz, unweighted, 20Hz to 20kHz, +4dBu out: <94.5dB (0.00188%) THD+N, 1kHz, unweighted, 20Hz to 20kHz, +22dBu out: <106.5dB (0.00048%) Frequency Response @ 96KHz sample rate DC to 20KHz: +0, -0.25dB DC to 30KHz: +0, -0.5dB DC to 40KHz: +0, -1.0dB **Jitter** 16ps (100Hz to 40KHz), 18ps (100Hz to 1MHz) Crosstalk rejection > 114dBu @ 1kHz

\*JetPLL: JET and Jitter Elimination Technology are trademarks of TC Applied Technologies

USA

Ltd. JET is patented technology used under sublicense from TC Applied

Technologies, and is the intellectual property of Sonopsis Ltd.

2 amp slo-blow for 120V

Europe 1 amp slo-blow for 240V

## **WARRANTY**

## Free 2 year extended warranty with online registration.

Standard warranty: 90 days parts and labor, subject to inspection.

Does not include damage incurred through shipping damage, abusive operation or modifications/attempted repair by unauthorized technicians.

USA	EUROPE
Dangerous Music Inc.	Dangerous Music Europe
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Dangerous Music, Inc. reserves the right to alter the software and design of their equipment.

If after reading the manual more information for an application is needed, please contact us via email for the quickest response.

- •Factory contact for RA# must occur before shipping a unit to us for service.
- •Please keep the original cartons in case storage or transportation of units is required.
- •Always insure shipment as these damages are not covered by the warranty.
- •Thank you for actually reading the manual. Now go make some Dangerous Music!

